## OAK COURT



Designed in 1956-58 by Edward Durell Stone, Oak Court represented a significant residential achievement in the architect's worldwide body of work. Designed concurrently with the U.S. Embassy in New Delhi, Stone's Oak Court plan features courtyards, integrated water features, and wrapping bris soliel screens that allude to the climate similarities between Dallas and Northern India.

The exterior is notable for its white terrazzo brick bris soliel that surrounds the entire second floor of the structure, while the first floor features an iconic dining room that floats on a body of water. Originally built using only the finest materials and construction methods available, the home's quality is unmistakable with floors of polished white marble, walls and ceiling in white gypsum plaster, wood accents in Italian walnut, and minimally-sized structural columns wrapped in gold anodized aluminum. The furnishings were designed specifically for the original owners by T.H. Robsjohn-Gibbings and have remained with the residence from owner to owner.

The entire site and building are ordered on a precise nine-foot grid that was adhered to throughout with tremendous discipline and rigor. This grid is used as a design tool to create a sense of order and logic to the building. Many subtle details refer to this grid and quietly reinforce its presence.

Over the years, Oak Court has endured a number of insensitive renovations which ignored some of these most fundamental design characteristics of the original plan. The aim of the restoration and renovation work was to match the original standards for craftsmanship and honor the original design intent wherever possible. The current owners' efforts were successfully balanced with the needs of a 21st century family, completing all modifications in the precise spirit of the building and with the highest level of craftsmanship.

For example, the restoration features a traditional three-step gypsum plaster with a hard-trowel smooth finish at the walls and ceilings throughout. The polished white marble from a Vermont quarry used in the original construction was again sourced and used for all renovation work. All existing wood details, including the signature screens in the living areas, were completely restored. The renovation of the kitchen area with German-engineered integral cabinetry was controlled by the nine-foot grid and exemplifies the level of craftsmanship demanded by the project.

On the first floor, historic restoration efforts focused on maintaining a sense of grandeur and openness. Most importantly, the owners were able to restore the iconic indoor water feature at







the dining room to its original design. They were also able to restore the original carport to its open-air design. While the restoration of the indoor elliptical swimming pool proved impractical, a directly adjacent outdoor pool was incorporated and fulfilled this important conceptual link of the original plan.

The remainder of the first floor renovation efforts focused on technological enhancements including an entirely new muse-um-quality lighting system. In addition to the lighting, the HVAC, telephone, audio/visual, and security systems are all controlled from unified locations – allowing the project to be free from numerous wall box switches, thermostats, speakers, and security pads which can detract from the purity of the architectural forms.

On the second floor, a sensitive reorganization of spaces took place in order to bring the residence in line with modern-day ways of life. Once-separate master bathrooms and dressing rooms were combined to form a luxury master suite. Original servants' quarters were eliminated and reconfigured to provide for a child's bedroom suite and playroom. A library and study were incorporated into the design with direct access to the original open-air terrace.

At the terrace, a new skylight allows filtered sunlight to animate the space from above rather than from a clerestory added in a previous renovation. The clerestory was a divergence from the original design intent which used sun screens to bring in light from above. For access from the terrace to the outdoor pool below, a new spiral stairway was added adjacent to the terrace. The stairway features a cantilevered bridge with a 2" gap from the existing building in order to preserve the integrity of the original historical design. Fabricated entirely in perforated stainless steel, the stairway pays homage to the *bris soleil* concept of the main house.

Rarely does an architect leave a perfect framework for succeeding architects to use as their guide in preserving the art of architecture. The rigor and discipline of Stone's design is profound in its ability to inform and educate successive architects, as well as set an important precedent for the basis of modern architectural restoration or renovation.

## **AWARDS**

2008 Preservation Texas

Preservation Achievement Award

2008 Preservation Dallas

Preservation Achievement Award

2007 AIA Dallas

Citation Award

## **ARTWORKS**

#### Motor Court

Fernando Botero Donna Sdariata con Panno, 2005 Bronze

East Entry, on pedestal Joseph A. McDonnell Little Giant, 1962 Bronze

## West Guest Room, over fireplace

Richard Tuttle
Interest Level, 1991
wood, acrylic paint, aluminum sheets, wire, legal paper, foam packing material, card-board, sand paper, light bulb, porcelain socket, plywood, electrical cord and nail

## West Dining Room Wall

Michael Heizer Untitled (after "Levitated Mass"), 1982 Polyvinyl on canvas

## East Dining Room Wall

Peter Zimmerman TeGe, 2003 Epoxy resin on canvas

#### Dining Room, on console

Julio Larraz
Emperor (Imperatore)
Painted bronze, Red
Emperor
Painted bronze, Orange
Emperor
Painted bronze, Cobalt

**Dining Room**, end of bridge Alberto Giacometti

Sculpture, 1936

Bronze

## South Music Room Wall

Donald Moffett Iridescent White Flay, 1999 Oil on linen

Music Room, on white console Victor Vaserely Sculpture Music Room, on Eileen Gray table John Chamberlain sockets, 1977 Painted steel, Pink

East Gallery Wall, between Music Room and Women's Powder Room Richard Tuttle Two With Any To, #13, 1999 Acrylic on fir plywood Two With Any To, #15, 1999 Acrylic on fir plywood

East Gallery Wall, between Women's Powder Room and Guest Room Yoyoi Kusama Untitled, 1953 Gouache on paper

### East Gallery Wall

Morris Louis Gamma Nu, 1960 Acrylic on canvas

East Gallery, on pedestal Peter Ruddick Thor, 1964 Sculpture

East Guest Room, over bed John M. Miller Untitled, 1990 Acrylic resin on raw canvas

Gallery, on piano Alexander Calder Mobile, 1973

West Gallery, on pedestal Tony Oursler OB, 2004 Projection Sculpture

# West Gallery Wall

James Nares They Red Hot, 2002 Oil on linen

West Gallery, on pedestal Joel Shapiro Untitled, 2000-2003 Cast 3 of 4 Bronze Living Room, over fireplace Tony Horton Yellow Dancers, 2003

Oil on linen

North Kitchen Wall

Sarah Morris Robert Towne (Los Angeles), 2006 Household gloss on canvas **Kitchen**, on pedestal Liz Larner Sculpture

**Kitchen**, on breakfront Dale Chihuly

**Butler's Pantry,** on breakfront Dale Chihuly

Butler's Pantry John Holt Smith Mikadei Sequence, 2005 Acrylic enamel on aluminum

Master Bedroom, above bed Helen Frankenthaler Myth, 1973 Acrylic on canvas

Master Bedroom, over fireplace Adolph Gottlieb Pictograph (Indian Red), 1942 Oil on board

## **FURNISHINGS**

### Entry

Custom bronze base bench by Cadwallader Design in Larru Leather French calf

#### Dining Room

Console buffet: Giorgetti

Dining Table and chairs: Robsjohn-Gibbings custom restored (original to the house ) w/ Rogers

& Goffigon upholstery

#### Living Room

Area Rug: Martin Patrick Edward wool silk custom rug

Sofas: Robsjohn-Gibings custom original to the house; reupholstered in Great Plains linen

henille

End tables w/ shagreen leather tops: Furniture Crafters

Bronze base squre end table: Troscan

Round end table: Saladino

Floor lamps: Robsjohn-Gibbings custom carved mahogany lamps (original to the house)

#### Gallery

Lounge chairs: Cassina Corbusier Gran Comfort with Cassina linen covers Ottomans: Cassina Corbusier new issue ottomans w/ Cassina linen covers

Game table: Knoll Platner table

Game chairs: Knoll Platner dining chairs

Floor lamp: Flos Arco lamp Round coffee table: HRS

## Kitchen/Breakfast Room

Cabinetry: Bulthaup

Breakfast table: Knoll Saarinen Tulip base w/ marble top

Breakfast chairs: Knoll Saarinen Tulip chairs

Lounge chair/ottoman: Knoll Womb chairs w/ Knoll cover

Occasional table: Knoll Platner side table Pendant light: David Weeks through Pucci

Counter stools: Walter Knoll

## Guest Bedroom (East)

Bed: Minotti Dresser: B&B Italia

Chair/ottoman: Herman Miller Eames Lounge w/ Edelman calf leather

## Child's Bedroom (West)

Bed: B&B Italia

Side tables: Vitra Alberst Nesting tables

Desk and chair: Porada

## Bathroom fittings /trim hardware for all downstairs bathrooms

THG-Beluga in polished nickel

### Master Bedroom

Bed/nightstands: Poliform Bench: Cumberland Sofa: Cassina Met

Lounge Chair: Cassina Tentazione

Lounges: B&B Italia Coffee table: Knoll

Floor lamps: Cedric Hartman

#### Master Bath

Custom cabinetry: Khoury

Bath fittings: Dornbracht Mem in platinum matte finish

Countertop: Caesarstone

Marble sinks, tub, slab marble: Sigma Marble

## Master Dressing Room

Millwork: Khoury

Barcelona chair and ottoman: Knoll Side table: Christian Liaigre for Holly Hunt

Floor lamp: Cedric Hartman

Bench: Cadwallader Design in Edelman leather

Drapery fabric: Carnegie

#### Terrace

Teak Lounge furniture: David Sutherland Teak w/ Perennials fabric Wicker Daybed, Lounge chairs, low table: Gervasoni w/ Perennails fabric

# DESIGNER & ARCHITECT INFORMATION

### Architect

Russell Buchanan, AIA, has been practicing architecture for twenty-three years. After graduating from Texas A & M University in 1983, he began his career at HKS in Dallas. From 1989 to 1992, Russell was a project architect at Cunningham Architects before founding Buchanan Architecture in October of 1992. He is a founding Board Member of the Dallas Architecture Forum and an Adjunct Professor of Architecture at the University of Texas at Arlington. Buchanan Architecture's award-winning work offers a unique combination of artistic and intelligent design, and has been featured in publications around the world.

www.buchananarchitecture.com

## Designer

David Cadwallader, ASID, began his design education in 1968, studying interior design at the University of Texas. His early work included an apprenticeship at a New York design firm and in various showrooms. Returning to Texas, David assumed a design management position with Joyce K. Wynn, Inc. in Dallas before establishing Cadwallader Design in 1983. The firm specializes in high quality residential design and small contract projects, with an emphasis on unique and appropriate design solutions, and a keen attention to detail. David's work has been featured in numerous national and regional publications.

www.cadwalladerdesign.com

# **RESOURCES**

## Cabinetry

Khoury, Inc. Architectural Woodwork

## Kitchen

bulthaup

# Marble + Stone

Sigma Marble & Granite, Inc.

## **Custom Metal Fabrication**

Baldwin Metals

## Lagoon + Pool

Pool Environments, Inc.

## Lighting

Lutron

RSA

Kurt Versen

Louis Poulsen

Bega

Elliptipar

Weever & Ducre

## Plumbing

Hansgrohe

Toto

Dornbracht

Beluga

Water Decor

## Skylights

KalWall

## **Entry Access**

Siedle

# TEAM

#### Contractor

Sebastian and Associates

## Landscape Architect

Mesa Design Group

# Lighting Designer

Lang Lighting Design

# Structural Engineer

Zinser / Grossman Structural

#### Audio/Visual

Electronic Interiors